

AVRASYA İNCELEMELERİ MERKEZİ CENTER FOR EURASIAN STUDIES

MIGRANT SPAT BREWS BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY

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Hungary refused yesterday (9 June) to take back any of the several thousand migrants that Austria says should be returned under EU rules, adding to a brewing spat between the two neighbours.

(It) is clear that Hungary cannot take back these migrants, Defence Minister István Simicskó told a joint news conference in Budapest with visiting Austrian counterpart Hans Peter Doskozil.

In order to take them back they would have had to begin their journey here. But * they crossed several countries before arriving in Hungary. They didnt suddenly get here by magic, they crossed several safe countries, including Greece, Simicskó said.

Hungary is unimpressed by the Commissions efforts to introduce solidarity in the refugee crisis burden-sharing and will hold a referendum in September or early October, on whether to accept any future EU quota system for resettling refugees.

HUNGARY TO HOLD EU REFUGEE QUOTA REFERENDUM BY OCTOBER

Hungary will hold a referendum in September or early October on whether to accept any future European Union quota system for resettling migrants, the prime ministers office said yesterday (3 May).

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Under the European Unions much-criticised Dublin Treaty, asylum claims must be processed by the first EU member state in which refugees arrive. Several countries have suspended sending them back to Greece however.

Austria, which saw 90,000 people claim asylum last year, the second highest per capita in the EU, says that there are several thousand migrants that Hungary should take back.

The Austrian defence ministry says around 150 migrants arrive in Austria every day from Hungary

where most of them are registered
having travelled from Greece through Macedonia, Bulgaria and Serbia.

Currently Austria is not sending any back to Hungary following a court decision last September that prevented an Afghan family being returned because of inhumane conditions in Hungary.

An Austrian interior ministry spokesman, Karl-Heinz Grundboeck, said however that this concerned

an individual case and did not prevent people being sent back in the future.

We have very clear expectations of Hungary. Hungary is after all a member of the EU, the Schengen zone and is party to Dublin. Of course our expectation is that in a Europe with this legal framework, returns to Hungary are possible, Grundboeck told AFP.

He said that ministry officials would travel to Hungary later this month. A meeting of the interior and defence ministers of Austria, Hungary and Slovenia is planned soon, the Austria Press Agency reported.

Hungary has long been criticised for its treatment of migrants, having sealed its border with Serbia last year with razor wire and making illegal border crossing a criminal offence punishable by jail.

HUNGARY CLAIMS IT WAS FORCED TO BUILD BORDER FENCE

Physical barriers are the only way Hungary can secure its borders, according to the countrys Minister for Foreign Affairs, Péter Szijjártó, and Budapest still maintains its opposition to refugee distribution quotas. EurActiv Germany reports.

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This week the UN refugee agency (UNHCR) sharply criticised Hungary for conditions at a makeshift transit camp on the border with Serbia for people waiting to be admitted into Hungarian transit zones.

We remain concerned about Hungarys restrictive approaches and the dire situation asylumseekers face outside the transit zones. Currently, only 15-17 people are admitted daily at each zone, leaving hundreds to suffer day and night without any proper support at the EU border, said Samar Mazloum, head of UNHCRs local field office.

The current approach makes it very easy for human traffickers to further exploit desperate refugees and pushes them to take more dangerous routes when legal ways are shut.

IOM DESCRIBES HUNGARYS BORDER FENCE AS A SUBSIDY TO THE SMUGGLERS

Hungary is exacerbating the problem of people-smuggling with its plan to build a barrier to restrict the flow of migrants and refugees into the country, the International Organization for Migration said on Friday.

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